



0253

Second Semester 2 Year LL.M. (IPR Law) Examination, January/February 2025
LEGAL CONCEPTS

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :** 1. Answer any five of the following.
2. Answers should be written in English only.

- Q. No. 1. Describe Hohfield's analysis of Rights in its wider sense. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 2. In law, "there may be men who are not Persons and Persons who are not men" – Discuss. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 3. Define the term property. Discuss different types of property. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 4. Explain the concept of Possession. Analyse the different factors the Courts have taken note while determining the idea of Possession. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 5. Discuss the idea of ownership. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 6. Explain the difference between ownership and possession. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 7. Write note on **any two** of the following. Marks : 2x8=16
- (a) Concept of Power
 - (b) Juristic personality
 - (c) Jura in re-propria and Jura in re-aliena.
 - (d) Vested and contingent ownership.
-



0253

Second Semester 2 Year LL.M. Examination, August/September 2024
LEGAL CONCEPTS

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

Instructions : 1. Answer any five questions.
2. Answers should be written in English only.

- Q. No. 1. Write a critique on Jural relations. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 2. Elucidate the concept of person and explain different theories of personality. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 3. Explain the expanding regime of incorporeal property. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 4. Write on judicial interpretation of possession in Indian and British court. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 5. State the functions of ownership in social engineering. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 6. What is right ? Explain its characteristics. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 7. Write notes on **any two** : Marks : 2×8=16
- (a) Idea of possession
 - (b) Geographical indications
 - (c) Transnational juristic personality
 - (d) Ownership and power.
-



0253

Second Semester Two Year LL.M. Examination, March/April 2024 (Odd Sem.)
LEGAL CONCEPTS

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :** 1. Answer any five of the following.
2. Answer should be written in English only.

- Q. No. 1. Explain different kinds of legal rights. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 2. Explain "Legal person" and its kinds. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 3. Describe property and examine the different modes of acquisition of property. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 4. Explain the idea of possession and differentiate it from ownership. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 5. Analyse the concept of ownership and its functions in social engineering. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 6. Explain the right of unborn person under the Law. Marks : 1×16=16
- Q. No. 7. Write notes on **any two** of the following. Marks : 2×8=16
- (a) Juristic personality
 - (b) Confidential information
 - (c) Adverse possession
 - (d) Perfect ownership.
-



0253

**Second Semester LL.M. 2 Year (Constitutional Law/IPR/Criminal Law/
Business and Trade Law) Examination, Sept./Oct. 2023 (June 2023)**
LEGAL CONCEPTS

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

Instructions : 1. Answer any five of the following.

2. Answer should be written in English only.

- Q. No. 1. "Only few Jural relations are important in the Hofeldian scheme of rights" – Critically analyse. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 2. Explain the status of unborn persons, dead and lower animals. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 3. "The need for social restraint on private property is as urgent as it has ever been" – Comment. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 4. Analyse the concept of ownership and its functions in social engineering. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 5. Explain the idea of possession and differentiate it from ownership. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 6. "The benefits of inventions belong to the mankind as a whole. Hence there is no room for patent rights" – Discuss. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 7. Write short notes on **any two** of the following : Marks : 2×8=16
- (a) State as a corporation
 - (b) Rights of unborn
 - (c) Characteristics of legal rights
 - (d) Write a note on ownership and possession.
-



0253

II Semester 2 Years LL.M. Examination, March/April 2023 (December 2022)
LEGAL CONCEPTS

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

Instructions : 1. Answer any five of the following.

2. Answer should be written in English only.

- Q. No. 1. Analyse the concept of right. Discuss the jural relationship of Right – Duty, Liberty – No-right, Power – Liability and Immunity – Disability. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 2. Explain the concept of personality. Analyse the juristic personality in multi-national corporations. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 3. Define the term property. Discuss different types of property. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 4. Critically analyse the concept of possession in Roman Law and Indian Law. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 5. Discuss the theories of possession. Analyse the judicial interpretation of possession in Indian and British Courts. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 6. Analyse the idea of ownership. Discuss the different kinds of ownership. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 7. Write note on **any two** of the following : Marks : 2×8=16
- (a) Types of rights.
 - (b) Legal status of unborn persons, dead and lower animals.
 - (c) Modes of acquisition of property.
 - (d) Ownership has always been the focus of government policy. Comment.
-



0253

**Second Semester 2 Year LL.M. (Constitutional Law/ Business and Trade Law)
Examination, October/November 2022 (June 2022)
LEGAL CONCEPTS**

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

Instructions : 1. Answer any five of the following.

2. Answer should be written in English only.

Q. No. 1. Explain the W.N. Hohfeldian scheme of Legal Concepts. Marks : 16

Q. No. 2. In Law, there may be men who are not persons and persons who are not men' – Discuss. Marks : 16

Q. No. 3. Critically evaluate the desirability of protection of Intellectual property. Marks : 16

Q. No. 4. Analyse the criteria taken into consideration by the judiciary while determining the possession. Marks : 16

Q. No. 5. Critically evaluate the concept of ownership. Explain different kinds of ownership. Marks : 16

Q. No. 6. "Liability of corporate is not exception to criminal justice system". Critically examine the statement. Marks : 16

Q. No. 7. Write note on **any two** of the following : Marks : 2×8=16

(a) Write a note on patent.

(b) Rights of unborn persons.

(c) Perfect right and imperfect right.

(d) Ownership in India.



0253

II Semester 2 Years LL.M. Examination, April/May 2022 (Dec. 2021)
LEGAL CONCEPTS

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions:** 1. Answer any five of the following.
2. Answer should be written in English only.

Q. No. 1. Analyse the concept of Right. Discuss different kinds of Right. Marks : 16

Q. No. 2. Describe Hohfeld's analysis of Right in its wider sense. Marks : 16

Q. No. 3. Discuss the concept of personality with special reference to unborn and dead persons. Marks : 16

Q. No. 4. Explain the concept of property. Analyse the expanding regime of incorporeal property. Marks : 16

Q. No. 5. Explain the concept of possession. Critically analyse the different factors the courts have taken note while determining the idea of possession. Marks : 16

Q. No. 6. Explain the idea of ownership. "A trust is a curious instance of duplicate ownership where the powers of management and rights of enjoyment are separated" – Elucidate. Marks : 16

Q. No. 7. Write note on **any two** of the following : Marks : 2×8=16

- (a) Analyse the characteristics of Legal Right.
 - (b) Theories of Personality
 - (c) Types of possession
 - (d) Sons of soil theory.
-



0253

II Semester 2 Year LL.M. Examination, November/December 2020
LEGAL CONCEPTS

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :** 1. Answer any five Questions.
2. Answer should be written in English only.

- Q. No. 1. Define the concept of right. Examine its characteristics and various jural relationships. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 2. State the scope and importance of personality. Explain the various theories of Personality. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 3. Critically examine the judicial analysis in respect of Corporate Criminal Liability. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 4. Discuss the Re-alien property. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 5. Discuss the criteria on which judiciary has decided the possession in law. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 6. Explain the corporeal and incorporeal property. Marks : 16
- Q. No. 7. Write short notes on **any two** : Marks : 2×8=16
- (a) Status of unborn persons
 - (b) Transnational Juristic Personality
 - (c) Confidential Information
 - (d) Perfect ownership.
-



**Second Semester LL.M. (2 Years) (IPR Laws/Constitutional Law/
Business & Trade Law) Examination, June/July 2016**
LEGAL CONCEPTS

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :** 1. Answer **all five** questions.
2. Figure to the **right** indicate marks.
3. Answers should be written **only** in **English**.

Q. No. 1. (a) Explain the nature, and scope of rights.

Marks : 10

OR

Discuss the Jural correlatives, opposites and
contradictories under Hohfeldian analysis of rights.

(b) Write short note on :

Marks : 6

Power and liability.

OR

Vested and contingent right.

Q. No. 2. (a) A child in its mother's womb is for many purposes regarded
by a legal fiction as already born. Elucidate.

Marks : 10

OR

Principles of Criminal liability of corporation are still
unsettled. Explain.

(b) Write short note on :

Marks : 6

Beneficiary of legal corporation.

OR

Kinds of persons.



Q. No. 3. (a) Rights of property in material things are general use, permanent and inheritable. Elucidate.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the lease and distinguish it from servitude.

(b) Write a short note :

Marks : 6

Abuse of patent rights.

OR

Movable and immovable property.

Q. No. 4. (a) Explain the idea of possession and differentiate it from ownership.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the possession in fact.

(b) Write a short note :

Marks : 6

Incorporeal possession.

OR

Kinds of Mediate possession.

Q. No. 5. (a) Analyse the concept of ownership and its functions in social engineering.

Marks : 10

OR

"Possession is 9 points in law" – Discuss.

(b) Write a short note :

Marks : 6

Austin definition of property.

OR

Contingent ownership.



0253

II Semester LL.M. (I.P.R./Const./B&T) Examination, June/July 2015
LEGAL CONCEPTS

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

Instructions : 1. Answer **all** questions.

2. Part (a) of **each** question carries **10** marks and Part (b) carries **6** marks.

Q. No. 1. (a) Explain the right and duty in strict sense.

OR

Explain the criticisms of Stone on Hohfeld's table.

(b) Write short notes :

Concept of power.

OR

Concept of liberty.

Q. No. 2. (a) 'In the law, there may be men who are not persons and persons who are not men'. Critically comment.

OR

Judicial approach in holding corporations criminally liable.

(b) Short notes :

Legal status of dead man.

OR

Juristic personality.

Q. No. 3. (a) Explain the rationality of restrictions on the use and enjoyment of private property.

OR

Discuss the product and process patent rights with their merits and demerits.

P.T.O.

0253



(b) Write short notes :

Jura in re propria.

OR

Definition of property.

Q. No. 4. (a) What are the criteria judiciary takes into consideration, while determining the possession.

OR

Explain the Salmond's and Pollock's theory of possession.

(b) Write short notes :

Possessory remedies.

OR

Immediate and mediate possession.

Q. No. 5. (a) Explain the ownership as power and liberty.

OR

Explain the difference between possession and ownership.

(b) Write short notes :

Concept of ownership in social welfare state.

OR

Trust and beneficial ownership.



0253

II Semester LL.M. (IPR/Const/B&T) Examination, December 2014
LEGAL CONCEPTS

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

Instructions : 1. Answer **all** questions.2. Figures to the **right** indicate marks.

Q. No. 1. (a) "The correlation of claim and duty is not perfect, nor did Holifeld assets that it was". Examine.

Marks : 10

OR

Describe the relationship between power and liability.

(b) Evaluate Holifeld's analysis.

Marks : 6

OR

Explain characteristics of a legal rights.

Q. No. 2. (a) Explain theories of the nature of legal persons.

Marks : 10

OR

"When it becomes necessary to control freedom of action, the courts 'pierce' or 'lift the veil' of corporate personality" – Discuss.

(b) Write a note on legal status of unborn persons.

Marks : 6

OR

Write a note on uses and purposes of incorporation.

Q. No. 3. (a) Describe property. Explain movable and immovable property. Marks : 10

OR

Explain different kinds of immaterial property.

(b) Write a note on Jurisprudential aspects of protection of plant varieties.

Marks : 6

OR

Explain real and personal property.

P.T.O.

0253



Q. No. 4. (a) Explain cardinal tenants of the Roman Law relating to possession.

Marks : 10

OR

Discuss the classic theories of Savigny and Ihoring.

(b) Analyse Salmond's theory of possession.

Marks : 6

OR

Importance of 'animus' for possession.

Q. No. 5. (a) "Property like other interests has a social obligation to perform" – Lord Evershed. Discuss.

Marks : 10

OR

Compare the evolution of idea of ownership in relation to land and chatels.

(b) Describe ownership in incorporeal things.

Marks : 6

OR

Write a note on ownership and liberty.



0253

II Semester LL.M. [IPR/Const/B&T] Examination, June/July 2014
LEGAL CONCEPTS

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :** 1. Answer **all** questions.
2. Figures to the **right** indicate marks.

Q. No. 1. (a) Explain jural opposites with the help of illustrations. Marks : 10

OR

Explain different kinds of legal rights.

(b) Compare and contrast right and duty. Marks : 6

OR

Differentiate between disability and immunity.

Q. No. 2. (a) "As a unit of jural relations, the term 'persons' has lent itself to applications other than to human beings and hence serves different functions". Discuss. Marks : 10

OR

Explain 'Legal Person'. What are its kinds ?

(b) Write a note on legal status of dead man. Marks : 6

OR

Write a note on corporate personality.

Q. No. 3. (a) Explain different kinds of property. Marks : 10

OR

Critically evaluate the desirability of protection of intellectual property.

(b) What are the modes of acquisition of property ? Marks : 6

OR

Write a note on patents.



0253

Q. No. 4. (a) "For Romans, possession was not one idea, but many".
Evaluate.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the concept of possession in English law.

(b) Analyse Salmond's theory of possession.

Marks : 6

OR

Importance of 'Corpus' for possession.

Q. No. 5. (a) Ownership has always been the focus of government policy.
Explain.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the idea of ownership.

(b) Explain benefits and burdens of ownership.

Marks : 6

OR

Write a note on ownership and power.



66

0253

Second Semester LL.M. Examination, June 2013
LEGAL CONCEPTS

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :** 1. Answer **all** questions.
2. Figures to the **right** indicate marks.
3. Answer **one** essay type and **one** short note from **each** Unit.

Q. No. 1. (a) Comment on the criticism made by the J. Stone on the Hofeldian scheme of rights. Marks : 10

OR

Only few jural relations are important in the Hofeldian scheme of rights – Comment.

(b) Write short notes on : Marks : 6

i) Distinguish between right in rem and right in personam.

OR

ii) Distinguish between perfect right and imperfect right.

Q. No. 2. (a) Discuss the grounds of lifting the corporate mask with the help of decided cases. Marks : 10

OR

Critically examine the civil liability of corporation.

(b) Write short note on : Marks : 6

i) Status of dead man.

OR

ii) Kinds of persons.

Q. No. 3. (a) "The need for social restraint on private property is as urgent as it has ever been" Comment Marks : 10

OR

Discuss the different kinds of rights.

(b) Write short note on : Marks : 6

i) Kinds of incorporeal property.

OR

ii) Immovable property.

P.T.O.

0253



Q. No. 4. (a) Explain the different factors courts have taken note while determining the possession.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the difference between the possession in fact and the possession in law.

(b) Write short note on :

Marks : 6

i) Incorporeal possession.

OR

ii) Possessory remedies.

Q. No. 5. (a) Discuss the subject matter of ownership.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the difference between possession and ownership.

(b) Write short note on :

Marks : 6

i) Austin definition of ownership.

OR

ii) Vested or contingent ownership.



0253

II Semester of LL.M. Examination, December 2012
LEGAL CONCEPTS

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :** 1. Answer **all** questions.
2. Figures to the **right** indicate marks.

Q. No. 1. (a) Explain the difference between Right and Liberty. Marks : 10

OR

Discuss the difference between liberty and power.

(b) Write a short note :

Marks : 6

Characteristics of Rights.

OR

Nature of Rights.

Q. No. 2. (a) Explain the right of unborn person in the light of development of technology and law.

Marks : 10

OR

"Liability of Corporate is not exception to criminal justice system" critically examine the statement.

(b) Write a short note :

Marks : 6

Kinds of persons.

OR

Advantage of personality.

P.T.O.

0253



Q. No. 3. (a) Define property. Discuss the nature of ownership of property. Marks : 10

OR

“IPR regime is a set back to poor people”. Elucidate.

(b) Write a short note :

Marks : 6

Movable and immovable property.

OR

Securities as property.

Q. No. 4. (a) “Look for a definition which summarises the term of possession in all areas of law and in all legal systems is to ask far the impossible”. Discuss.

Marks : 10

OR

Explain the possession in fact.

(b) Write a short note :

Marks : 6

The acquisition of possession.

OR

Bridges V. Hawkes Worth.

Q. No. 5. (a) Critically examine the function of ownership in changing society.

Marks : 10

OR

Contingent ownership with condition subsequent is in fact vested ownership. Explain.

(b) Write a short note :

Marks : 6

Austin's definition of ownership.

OR

Subject matter of ownership.



0253

II Semester LL.M. Examination, June 2011

LEGAL CONCEPTS (Course – III)

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

Instructions : 1. Answer **all 5** Questions.

2. Figures to the **right** indicate marks.

Q. No. 1. (a) Examine Right-duty and Liberty-no-right relationships.

OR

Discuss power-liability and immunity disability relationships.

Marks : 10

(b) Write a short note on : Vested and contingent right.

OR

Right in repropria and realiena.

Marks : 6

Q. No. 2. (a) Examine the essential features of corporations role and aggregate.

OR

Explain the legal status of partnership firms.

Marks : 10

(b) Write a short note on : Status of unborn persons.

OR

Purposes and use of incorporation.

Marks : 6

Q. No. 3. (a) What do you mean by the term 'property' ? Analyse essentials of immovable property.

OR

Examine different kinds of expanding regime of incorporated properties.

Marks : 10

(b) Write a short note on : Leases

OR

Servitudes

Marks : 6

P.T.O.

0253



Q. No. 4. (a) Critically examine possession in Roman Law.

OR

Discuss the rules evolved by the British courts relating to possession in Law.

Marks : 10

(b) Write a short note on : Idea of possession.

OR

Incorporeal possession.

Marks : 6

Q. No. 5. (a) Discuss the possible subject matter of ownership.

OR

Critically analyse ownership and liberty.

Marks : 10

(b) Write a short note on : Idea of ownership

OR

Function of ownership in Social Engineering.

Marks : 6



Second Semester LL.M. Examination, June 2010
LEGAL CONCEPTS
(Course – III)

Duration : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- Instructions :** 1. Answer **all** Questions.
2. Figures to the **right** indicate marks.

Q. No. 1. (a) "Right is an interest recognised and enforced by the state through a rule of law". Comment. Marks : 10

OR

Explain different types of legal rights.

(b) Write short note on : Marks : 6

Right and duty.

OR

Right and wrong.

Q. No. 2. a) Distinguish between legal persons and natural persons. What are the reasons for recognising legal personality? Marks : 10

OR

Make a critical survey of corporate personality. What are the advantages and disadvantages of it?

b) Write short note on : Marks : 6

Transnational corporations.

OR

Nature of personality.

Q. No. 3. a) Discuss the rationale behind the development of the regime of incorporeal property. Marks : 10

- OR

Discuss different types of property.

P.T.O.

0253



- b) Write short note on :

Confidential information.

Marks : 6

OR

Protection of plant varieties.

- Q. No. 4. a) "The concept of possession is as difficult to define as it is essential to protect." Critically evaluate the statement.

Marks : 10

OR

"Few relationships are as vital to man as that of possession, and we may expect any system of law, however primitive, to provide rules for its protection. – Elucidate.

- b) Write short note on :

Marks : 6

Possession in Roman law.

OR

Possession in English law.

- Q. No. 5. a) "Ownership denotes the relation between a person and an object ..." Write a critical analysis of the statement.

Marks : 10

OR

"The concept of ownership is of both legal and social interest." Write a critical commentary on the statement.

- b) Write short note on :

Marks : 6

Ownership and liberty.

OR

Ownership and power.